

The topic of Ketevan Eliashvili`s conference today is “Soil Erosion and Desertification”, which is one of the most pressing and global problem of our time. In this report we obviously see a paramount importance and role of the soil in the geographic environment, and how much optimization, rational natural advantages and systematization it requires.

Thus, it is noteworthy to pay attention to the main factors of the degradation of the soil, which of the qualitative indices aspires to the indicator.

The types of erosion, desertification (its generating factors) are discussed and there is data of the world`s arid and erosive land, and a modified ecosystem lands in the background of the world.

I, briefly look at the state of situation in Georgia on an international scale and make an impartible and eternal question-what can be done for the deceleration of erosion and desertification? And accordingly it has several tasks.