Today's Ketevan Eliashvili conference topic is about the demographic situation in Racha-Lechkhumi and Kvemo Svaneti, which is really one of the most important issues in modern times. consider the demographic situation in the historical context, we can talk this over and change conditioned features .There ara 2002 and 2014 censuses applied quantity of its reasons and based on all these different regions of Georgia will compare .also there is have several rural Maga for the population and the depopulation of the rural population of 100 people have name glides indivisible, eternal question of what can be done and what measures are needed to address these problems solve and are recorded on a task.